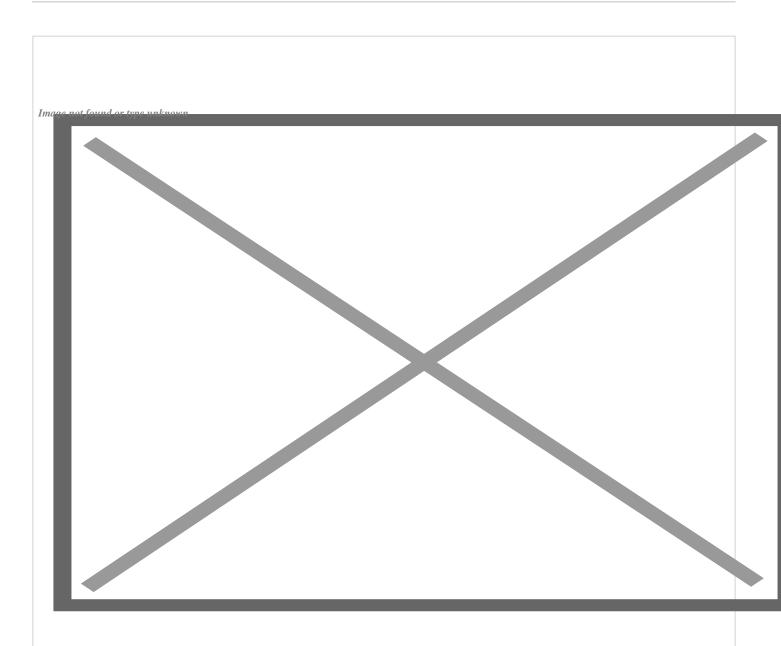
## Family of former British prime minister apologizes for links to slavery



London, August 30 (RHC)-- The family of former British Prime Minister William Gladstone apologized for their family's slave-owning past in Guyana, as descendants of slaves have sought reparations.

William's father, John, was one of the largest slaveholders in the parts of the Caribbean colonised by Britain. He is also believed to have owned two ships that transported thousands of Asians from India and elsewhere to work as indentured labourers after the abolition of slavery in 1834.

"Slavery was a crime against humanity and its damaging impact continues to be felt across the world today," Charles Gladstone, William's great-great grandson, said at a launch for the University of Guyana's International Centre for the Study of Migration and Diaspora.

"It is with deep shame and regret that we acknowledge our ancestor's involvement in this crime and with heartfelt sincerity that we apologise to the descendants of the enslaved in Guyana," he added. "We also urge other descendants of those who benefited from slavery to open conversations about their ancestors' crimes and what they might be able to do to build a better future."

The Gladstones also apologised for their role in indentureship – which bound workers with their employers. But his words were met with a strong rebuke by several Guyanese descendants of African slaves present at the university lecture hall. "It is not accepted," one of them shouted.

The protesters held placards that read: "Your guilt is real Charlie. Move quickly to reparations now", and "The Gladstones are murderers."

Afro-Guyanese activist Nicole Cole, who was among the protesters, said the apology was insufficient. "No apology can suffice but it is a step towards recognising that a crime was committed and that people's lives have been disrupted," she told the AFP news agency.

Charles Gladstone and five other family members vowed to support the work of the new university department and called on the United Kingdom to hold talks with the 15-nation Caribbean Community (CARICOM) on reparations.

Besides a "sincere formal apology", the right of repatriation for descendants of "stolen people" and debt cancellation to clean up the "colonial mess", CARICOM is seeking a development programme for their member states' Indigenous communities and the funding of cultural institutions such as slavery museums.

Eric Phillips, a member of the CARICOM Reparations Commission, said research showed the British owe the descendants of Africans in Guyana more than \$1.2 trillion. Charles Gladstone told AFP that, while he could not comment on the actual monetary figure, the United Kingdom and governments in Europe may be "frightened of the amount".

Meanwhile, Guyana President Irfaan Ali lashed out at the descendants of European slave traders, saying those who profited from the cruel, transatlantic slave trade should offer to pay reparations to today's generations. The leader of the South American country also proposed that those involved in the slave trade be posthumously charged for crimes against humanity.

"The descendants of John Gladstone must now also outline their plan of action in line with the CARICOM...plan for reparatory justice for slavery and indentureship," Ali



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